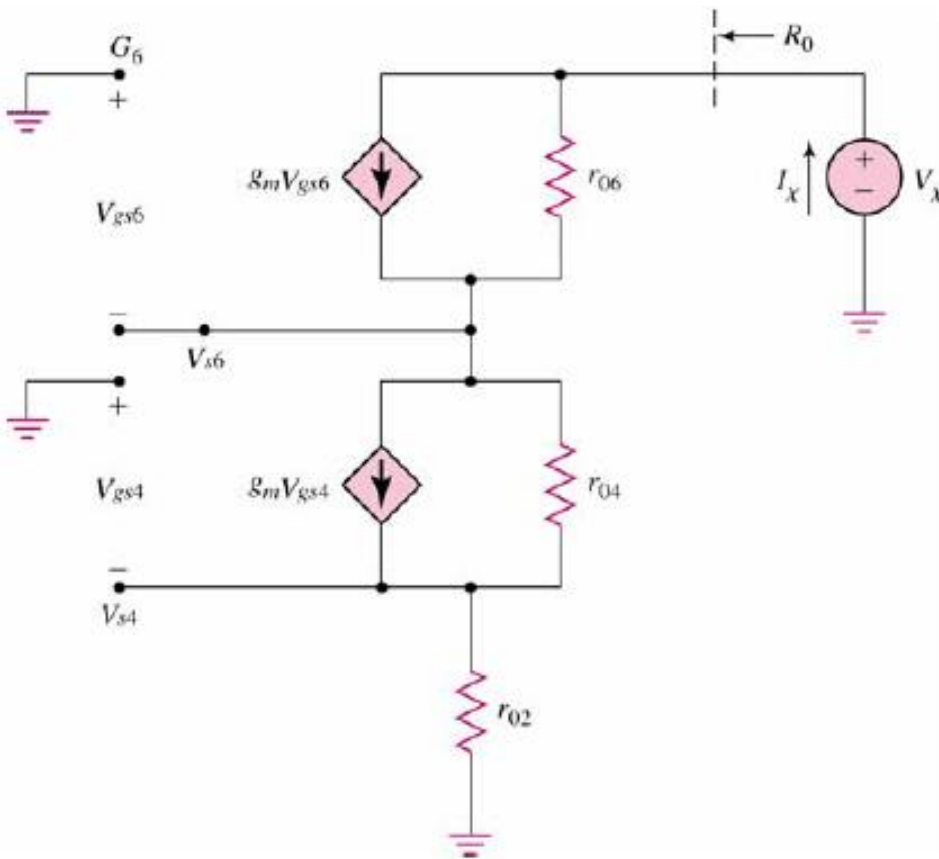


#1



$$V_{gs4} = -I_X r_{02}$$

$$V_{s6} = (I_X - g_m V_{gs4}) r_{06} + I_X r_{02}$$

$$= (I_X + g_m I_X r_{02}) r_{06} + I_X r_{02}$$

$$V_{s6} = I_X [r_{02} + (1 + g_m r_{02}) r_{06}] = -V_{gs6}$$

$$I_X = g_m V_{gs6} + \frac{V_X - V_{s6}}{r_{06}} = \frac{V_X}{r_{06}} - V_{s6} \left(g_m + \frac{1}{r_{06}} \right)$$

$$I_X = \frac{V_X}{r_{06}} - I_X \left(g_m + \frac{1}{r_{06}} \right) [r_{02} + (1 + g_m r_{02}) r_{06}]$$

$$I_X \left\{ 1 + \left(g_m + \frac{1}{r_{06}} \right) [r_{02} + (1 + g_m r_{02}) r_{06}] \right\} = \frac{V_X}{r_{06}}$$

$$\frac{V_X}{I_X} = R_0 = r_{06} + (1 + g_m r_{06}) [r_{02} + (1 + g_m r_{02}) r_{06}]$$

$$I_0 \approx I_{REF} = 0.2 \text{ mA} = 0.2(V_{GS} - 1)^2$$

$$V_{GS} = 2 \text{ V}$$

$$g_m = 2K_n(V_{GS} - V_{TN}) = 2(0.2)(2 - 1) = 0.4 \text{ mA/V}$$

$$r_{02} = r_{04} = r_{06} = \frac{1}{\lambda I_0} = \frac{1}{(0.02)(0.2)} = 250 \text{ k}\Omega$$

$$R_0 = 250 + [1 + (0.4)(250)] \times \{250 + [1 + (0.4)(250)](250)\}$$

$$R_0 = 2575750 \text{ k}\Omega \Rightarrow \underline{R_0 = 2.58 \times 10^9 \Omega}$$

#2

$$(a) \quad I_{REF} = \left(\frac{k'_p}{2}\right)\left(\frac{W}{L}\right)_1 (V_{SG1} + V_{TP})^2 = \left(\frac{k'_p}{2}\right)\left(\frac{W}{L}\right)_3 (V_{SG3} + V_{TP})^2$$

$$V_{SG3} = 3 - V_{SG1}$$

$$\sqrt{25}(V_{SG1} - 0.4) = \sqrt{5}(3 - V_{SG1} - 0.4)$$

$$3.236V_{SG1} = 3.4944 \Rightarrow V_{SG1} = 1.08 \text{ V and } V_{SG3} = 1.92 \text{ V}$$

$$I_{REF} = \left(\frac{60}{2}\right)(25)(1.08 - 0.4)^2 \Rightarrow I_{REF} = 0.347 \text{ mA}$$

$$I_O = \left(\frac{60}{2}\right)(15)(1.08 - 0.4)^2 \Rightarrow I_O = 0.208 \text{ mA}$$

$$(b) \quad V_{SD2}(sat) = V_{SG2} + V_{TP} = 1.08 - 0.4 = 0.68 \text{ V}$$

$$R = \frac{3 - 0.68}{0.208} = 11.15 \text{ k}\Omega$$

#3

a.

$$I_0 = I_{C1} \text{ and } I_{REF} = I_{C1} + I_{B3} = I_{C1} + \frac{I_{E3}}{1 + \beta}$$

$$I_{E3} = I_{B1} + I_{B2} + \frac{V_{BE}}{R_2} = \frac{2I_{C1}}{\beta} + \frac{V_{BE}}{R_2}$$

$$I_{REF} = I_{C1} + \frac{2I_{C1}}{\beta(1 + \beta)} + \frac{V_{BE}}{(1 + \beta)R_2}$$

$$I_{REF} - \frac{V_{BE}}{(1 + \beta)R_2} = I_0 \left(1 + \frac{2}{\beta(1 + \beta)} \right)$$

$$I_0 = \frac{I_{REF} - \frac{V_{BE}}{(1 + \beta)R_2}}{\left(1 + \frac{2}{\beta(1 + \beta)} \right)}$$

$$I_{REF} = (0.70) \left(1 + \frac{2}{(80)(81)} \right) + \frac{0.7}{(81)(10)}$$

$$I_{REF} = 0.700216 + 0.000864$$

$$I_{REF} = 0.7011 \text{ mA} = \frac{10 - 2(0.7)}{R_1} \Rightarrow \underline{R_1 = 12.27 \text{ k}\Omega}$$

b.

#4

$$I_{REF} = \left(\frac{50}{2} \right) (15) (V_{SG1} - 0.5)^2 = \left(\frac{50}{2} \right) (3) (V_{SG3} - 0.5)^2$$

$$V_{SG1} + V_{SG3} = 10 \Rightarrow V_{SG3} = 10 - V_{SG1}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{15}{3}} (V_{SG1} - 0.5) = 10 - V_{SG1} - 0.5$$

$$3.236 V_{SG1} = 10.618 \Rightarrow V_{SG1} = 3.28 \text{ V}$$

$$I_{REF} = \left(\frac{50}{2} \right) (15) (3.28 - 0.5)^2 \Rightarrow I_{REF} = 2.90 \text{ mA}$$

$$I_O = I_{REF} = 2.90 \text{ mA}$$

$$V_{SD2}(\text{sat}) = V_{SG2} + V_{TP} = 3.28 - 0.5 \Rightarrow \underline{V_{SD2}(\text{sat}) = 2.78 \text{ V}}$$